

山西省 2024 年对口升学考试

英语真题

一、语音（本大题共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，共计 10 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出划线部分发音不同的一项。

1. A. paste B. pass C. trade D. waste
2. A. prize B. lift C. trip D. rich
3. A. stop B. society C. bottom D. pop
4. A. great B. east C. meat D. dream
5. A. corner B. fork C. effort D. shorten
6. A. trust B. truth C. sum D. struggle
7. A. wear B. bear C. fear D. pear
8. A. trouble B. without C. sound D. mouth
9. A. Christmas B. change C. beach D. cheap
10. A. now B. know C. window D. sorrow

二、单项选择题（本大题共 25 小题，每小题 1 分，共计 25 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出空白处的最佳选项。

11. He talked a great deal of his mother, with _____ he had lived happily for many years.

- A. who B. whom C. which D. whose

12. _____ New Year' s Eve, every street was a sea of people.

- A. In B. For C. At D. On

13. The town relies _____ the seasonal tourist industry for jobs.

- A. for B. on C. with D. off

14. The population of China is far larger than _____ of Japan.

- A. that B. what C. those D. which

15. He never liked to be reminded _____ the painful past.

- A. on B. for C. of D. why

16. There are so few jobs in banking at the moment _____ you cannot really choose.

- A. if B. that C. when D. why
17. He likes to read short stories, so _____ I?
A. will B. do C. am D. shall
18. Let' s call a taxi, _____ we?
A. shall B. do C. can D. will
19. _____ took us hours to complete the task. so we finished the work in time
A. That B. which C. what D. it
20. The speaker said there were several reasons _____ Asia was recovering so quickly.
A. that B. which C. why D. when
21. They are on the last period of _____ journey around the world.
A. its B. our C. his D. their
22. He suggested that you _____ the fried fish when you got there
A. tried B. try C. could try D. had done
23. The machine was named _____ inventor.
A. for B. as C. after D. with
24. _____ his great kindness, I could not have achieved so much.
A. Because of B. Thanks to C. For D. But for
25. It was the first time that he _____ her since last meeting in town.
A. has seen B. had seen C. saw D. was seeing
26. If you get _____ trouble, it doesn' t mean you are a trouble marker, it means you need to try harder than before to act right.
A. on B. in C. into D. along
27. When she fell ill, her family were concerned _____ her health
A. with B. about C. on D. up
28. Scientists do not know for sure _____ this happened.
A. what B. that C. who D. how
29. Among her achievements were cooking, writing, playing _____ piano and

dancing

A. a B. the C. / D. her

30. _____we don't know is when we start tomorrow morning

A. If B. What C. That D. Whether

31. His novel was not finished when he died, that is to say, his novel
was when he died

A. uncomplete B. incomplete C. complete D. completeness

32. The speaker said that light _____ much faster than sound.

A. traveled B. will travel C. travels D. has traveled

33. The shop sells everything _____ is needed for camping.

A. that B. which C. it D. what

34. Carelessness in driving often results _____ accidents

A. from B. in C. to D. with

35. It is high time that we _____ some measures to protect wild animals

A. take B. will take C. took D. have taken

三、完型填空(本大题共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共计 15 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出空白处的最佳选项

I had offered to watch my 3-year-old daughter, so that my wife could go out with a friend, I was getting some work 36 in my study, while she appeared to be having a good time in the other room. No problem, I figured. But then it got a little too 37 and I shouted. "What are you doing?" No response.

I 38 my question and heard her say, "Oh..nothing..." Nothing? I got up from my desk and ran out into the living room, 39 I saw her numbing across the hall. I followed and watched her go into the bathroom, I told her to 40 around. She she 41. I pulled out my big Daddy voice, "Young lady, I said turn around!"

42, she turned toward me. In her hand was what was left of my wife's new lipstick. And every square inch of her face was 43 with bright red!

As she looked up at me with fearful eyes, I heard 44 voice that had been shouted to me as a child

“How could you...You should know...How many times have you been told...What a bad thing to do...It was just a 45 of my picking out which old words I was going to use on her 46 she would know what a bad girl she was. But just before I shouted again, I noticed some words in her sweater. In big 47 it said, “I’M A PERFECT LITTLE ANGEL!”

I looked back up into her tearful eyes and, 48 seeing a bad girl who didn’t listen, I saw a little angel full of value that I had come dangerously close to destroying. “Sweetheart. Let’s take a picture, so Mommy can see how 49 you look.” I took the picture and thanked God that I didn’t have the chance to prove 50 a perfect little angel she had given me.

36. A. do B. did C. done D. does
37. A. long B. quiet C. clam D. strange
38. A. asked B. answered C. raised D. repeated
39. A. that B. which C. where D. who
40. A. turn B. go C. run D. jump
41. A. laughed B. listened C. agreed D. refused
42. A. Slowly B. Eagerly C. Angrily D. Unfortunately
43. A. filled B. marked C. printed D. covered
44. A. every B. such C. any D. one
45. A. matter B. problem C. question D. thing
46. A. in case B. so as to C. such that D. so that
47. A. signs B. letters C. messages D. figures
48. A. instead of B. because of C. in spite of D. as a result of
49. A. dirty B. ugly C. special D. silly
50. A. that B. what C. how D. which

四、阅读理解(本大题共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共计 20 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出符合题目要求的最佳选项。

A

The fiddler crab(蟹) is a living clock. It indicates the tie of day by the colour of its skin which is dark by day and pale by night. The crab's changing colour follows a regular twenty-four hour plan that exactly matches the daily rhythm of the sun.

Does the crab act ally keep time. or does its skin simply answer to the sun's rays, changing colour according to the amount of light which strikes it? To find out, biologists kept crabs in a darkroom for two months. Even without daylight the cab's skin colour continue d to change exactly on time.

This characteristic probably developed gradually in answer to the daily rising and setting of the sun, to help protect the crab from sunlight and enemies. After millions of years it has become completely controlled inside the living body of the crab.

The biologists noticed that once each day the colour of the fiddler crab is especially dark and that each day this happens fifty minutes later than on the day before. From this they discovered that each crab follows not only the rhythm of the sun but also that of the tides(潮水) The crab's period of greatest darkening is exactly the time of low tide on the beach where it was caught!

51. The fiddle crab is like a clock because it changes color _____

- A. in a regular 24-hour rhythm
- B. in answer to the sun's rays
- C. at low tide
- D. every fifty minutes

52. The crab's changing colour _____

- A. tells the crab what time it is
- B. protects the crab from the sunlight and enemies

C. keeps the crab warm

D. is of no real use

53. When the fiddler crabs were kept in the dark, they_____.

A. did not change colour

B. changed colour more quickly

C. changed colour more slowly

D. changed colour on the same timetable

54. The crab's colour—changing ability was probably developed_____.

A. in the process of evolution(进化)

B. over millions of years

C. by the work of biologists

D. both A and B

55. The best title for this selection would be_____.

A. The Sun and the Tides

B. Discoveries in Biology

C. A scientific Study

D. A Living Clock

B

To be a good teacher, you need some of the gifts of a good actor; you must be able to hold the attention and interest of your audience; you must be a clear speaker, with a good, strong pleasing voice which is fully under your control: and you must be able to act what you are teaching, in order to make its meaning clear.

Watch a good teacher, and you will see that he does not sit still be for c his class: he stands the whole time he is teaching, he walks about, using his arms, hands and fingers to help him in his explanations, and his face to express feelings. Listen to him, and you will hear the loudness, the quality and the musical note of his voice always changing

according to what he is talking about

The fact that a good teacher has some of the gifts of a good actor doesn't mean that he will indeed be able to act well on the stage, for there are very important differences between the teachers work and the actors. The actor has to speak words which he has learnt by heart; he has to repeat exactly the same words each time he plays a certain part, even his movements and the ways in which he uses his voice are usually fixed beforehand. What he has to do is to make all these carefully learnt words and actions seem natural on the stage

A good teacher works in quite a different way. His audience takes an active part in his play they ask and answer questions, they obey orders, and if they don't understand something, they say so. The teacher therefore has to meet the needs of his audience, which is his class. He can not learn his part by heart, but must invent it as he goes along.

I have known many teachers who were fine actors in class but were unable to take part in a stage-play because they could not keep strictly to what another had written.

56. What is the text about? _____.

- A. How to become a good teacher.
- B. What a good teacher should do outside the classroom
- C. What teachers and actors could learn from each other?
- D. The similarities (相似处) and differences between a teacher's work and an actor's.

57. The word "audience" in the fourth paragraph means _____.

- A. students
- B. people who watch a play
- C. people who not on the stage
- D. people who listen to something

58. A good teacher _____.

- A. know how to hold the interest of his students
 B. must have a good voice
 C. know how to act on the stage
 D. stands or sits still while teaching
59. In what way is a teacher's work different from an actor's?
 A. The teacher must learn everything by heart.
 B. He knows how to control his voice better than an actor
 C. He has to deal with unexpected situations
 D. He has to use more facial expressions.
60. The main difference between students in class and a theatre audience is that _____
 A. students can move around in the classroom
 B. students must keep silent while theatre audience needn't
 C. no memory work is needed for the students
 D. the students must take part in their teachers' plays

第二部分(文科类职业模块考生作答, 共 15 分)

五、单项选择题(本大题共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共计 5 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出空白处的最佳选项。

61. -I was almost sleepless last night. I had a fever and ached all over.
 --- _____.
 A. I am sorry to hear that B. Nothing serious
 C. It may happen to anyone D. You can sleep today
62. How about going to the movie this Sunday?
 --- _____.
 A. I believe so B. All right. Thank you
 C. I have no time D. You can go by yourself
63. -Oops! You are standing on my foot!
 --- _____.
 A. I'm terribly sorry B. I didn't mean to

C. No need to be so angry D. There are so many people here

64. -I'm so excited! I passed the interview and received an offer from my dreamed company.

--- _____.

A. My pleasure B. Congratulations C. Take it easy D. Come on

65. -Thank you for your kindness. But for you, I would not have finished this work in time.

--- _____.

A. Thank you B. No need
C. It's my pleasure D. It's your honor

六、阅读理解(本大题共5小题, 每小题2分, 共计10分)

从A、B、C、D四个选项中, 选出符合题目要求的最佳选项。

It is bad to have food stuck between your teeth for long periods of time. This is because food attracts germs, germs produce acid, and acid hurts your teeth and gums. Flossing helps to remove the food that gets stuck between your teeth. This explains why flossing helps to keep your mouth healthy, but some doctors say that flossing can be also good for your heart.

It may seem strange that something you do for your teeth can have any effect on your heart. Doctors have come up with a few ideas about how flossing works to keep your heart healthy. One idea is that the germs that hurt your teeth can leave the mouth and travel into your blood. Germs that get into blood can then attack your heart. Another idea is based on the fact that when there are too many germs in your mouth, the body tests of fight against these germs. For some reason, the way the body fights these mouth germs may end up weakening the heart overtime.

Not every doctor agrees about these ideas. Some doctors think that the link between good flossing habits and good heart health is only a coincidence. The incidence of these events is completely random, so they

do not admit of any reliable cause and effect relationship between them. For example, everytime I wash my car, it rains. This does not mean that when I wash my car, I somehow change the weather. This is only a coincidence. Likewise, some doctors think that people who have bad flossing habits just happen to also have heart problems, and people who have good flossing habits just happen to have a healthy heart.

The theories that flossing your teeth helps to keep your heart healthy might not be true. But every doctor agrees that flossing is a great way to keep your teeth healthy. So even if flossing does not help your heart, it is sure to help your teeth. This is enough of a reason for everyone to floss their teeth regularly”.

66. From the passage, we know that_____.

- A. food stuck between your teeth may hurt your teeth
- B. all of the doctors agree that flossing is good for your heart.
- C. doctors judgment about flossing is based on medical research.
- D. not every doctor thinks flossing helps to keep your teeth healthy

67. The underlined sentence in paragraph 4 is to_____.

- A. provide an example.
- B. make a comparison.
- C. introduce a new topic.
- D. develop the previous statement.

68. Which of the following best states the main idea of the last paragraph?

- A. It is a fact that flossing can help your heart as well as your teeth
- B. There is no good reason on believe that flossing will help your heart.
- C. Because doctors find flossing wont help your heart, it is useless to floss.
- D. Even if flossing is only good for your teeth, you should still do it everyday.

69. What's the Chinese meaning of the underlined word “remove” in paragraph one?

- A. 使再次移动 B. 使消失 C. 去除 D. 使伤害

70. Which of the following is the best title?

- A. Flossing by Coincidence.
B. How to Keep Your Teeth Healthy.
C. Good Flossing Habits.
D. Why Doctors Disagree About Flossing.

第三部分((工科类职业模块考生作答, 共 15 分)

七、单项选择题(本大题共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 共计 5 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出空白处的最佳选项。

71. _____ is a form of energy from charged elementary particles, usually supplied as electric current through cables, wires, etc, for lighting, heating, driving machines, etc.

- A. Gas B. Electricity C. Light D. Wind

72. Punch presses, boring machines, NC grinders and millers are the _____ and equipment in factories.

- A. products B. machine tools C. machines D. tools

73. _____ is a scale and unit for temperature

- A. Celsius B. Metric meter C. Mile D. Ton

74. A(n) _____ angle is an angle between 0° and 90°

- A. triangle B. acute C. round D. right

75. "Caution", "Danger", "Fire Exit" are the _____ at worksite store mind people to be careful.

- A. safety B. songs C. names D. packing instructions

八、阅读理解(本大题共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共计 10 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出符合题目要求的最佳选项。

College isn't for everyone. Earning a degree will improve the income potential, but high tuition is a deterrent for some. Some can't afford it. Others choose not to continue their schooling for other reasons. But they can still find a good job without a college degree.

Manufacturing Sales Reps

Average salary: \$ 52,440 Current workforce : 1.430.000

Projected job growth, 2010–2020: 16%

Wholesale and in manufacturing sales representatives who specialize in non-technical products make 27% more than full-time workers. Unlike those salespeople, wholesale reps market their product directly to businesses and government agencies. The pay is good, the opportunities are numerous and, for most employers, a high school diploma is enough.

Drywall workers

Average salary: \$ 45,490 Current workforce: 22,900

Projected job growth, 2010–2020: 27%

No high-school diploma? No problem. Drywall workers are the only workers on our list who can expect good money and strong job growth without even finishing high school. Dry wall workers work in the construction industry, preparing walls for painting after masons build them up. Most learn from more experienced workers during working

Electricians

Average salary: \$48,250 Current workforce : 577,700

Projected job growth, 2010–2020: 23%

The world is more mechanized than ever before, and more machines mean more work for these skilled workers, who will see nearly 134,000 new jobs added by 2020. A typical electrician makes more than \$48,000 per year with a high school degree. Major cities promise the most jobs

Commercial Pilots

Average salary: 67,500 Current workforce: 32,700
Projected job growth, 2010–2020: 28%

An average commercial pilot makes 26,000 more than a typical full-time worker and 13,000 more than an average college-educated worker. It requires only a commercial pilots license and training at a local flight school. Limes

are changing—many airlines now look for pilots with two-year or four-year degrees—but prospects for salary and growth remain strong.

76. What's the meaning of the underlined word "deterrent" in Paragraph 1?

A. Prevention B. threat C. difficulty D. fear

77. Without a high-school diploma, you can find a job as a/an_____

A. manufacturing sales representative B. drywall worker
C. electrician D. commercial pilot

78. The average salary for atypical full-time worker is

A. \$52.440 B. \$45.490 C. \$67.500 D. \$41.500

79. Which of the following is true about the commercial pilot?

A. The average salary of commercial pilots is the lowest of the mentioned jobs.

B. Commercial pilot seem more than college-educated workers.

C. You need to receive training at an international flight school to be a commercial pilot

D. our society will need more commercial pilots in the future

80. From the text, we may know that_____.

A. having a college degree can promise a good job

B. it's not necessary to get a college degree

C. electricians will find jobs in big cities easily

D. many people do not continue their school for only one reason

非选择题

九、书面表达（15分）

81. 五一假期快到了，请概括以下提示内容，以学校办公室的名义给学生们写一篇广播通知（70-80words）

（1）放假时间（5月1日至3日）

（2）提醒所有学生，假期外出时注意安全

（3）5月4日正常上课

2024 年山西省英语对口升学真题参考答案

第一部分

一、语音

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二、单项选择

11-15 BDBAC 16-20 BBADC 21-25 DBCBBB

26-30 CBDBB 31-35 BCABC

三、完形填空

36-40 CBDCA 41-45 DADAA 46-50 DBACB

四、阅读理解

51-55 ABDDD 56-60 DAACD

第二部分

五、单项选择题

61-65 ACABC

六、阅读理解题

66-70 ADDDC

第三部分

七、单项选择题

71-75 BBABA

八、阅读理解题

76-80 ABDDC

九、写作表达

Notice

Dear boys and girls, as the May Holiday is coming, we would like to take this opportunity to inform you of our holiday arrangements. the holiday for Labor Day will be three days, from May 1st to May 3rd.

We hope that all students can keep our physical and mental health to the best state during the May Day holiday. Please remember to take care of yourselves and stay safe during the holiday, please be punctual and

return to school on May 4th.

Thank you for your attention and hope that all of you have a wonderful holiday.

The school office

April 29th, 2024

立辰对日